



# TABLE 3: Global Food, Nutrition and Education

Dev.	Developing Countries*	Food Supply		Vitamin A Supplementation Coverage Rate (6 to 59 months) at Least One Dose 2007	Adult Literacy Rate (5 age 15 and above) 1995-2005 <sup>h,e</sup>			Educational Enrollment (% of Relevant Age Group)			
		per capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2003-2005	food production index (per capita, index baseline 1999-2001) 2005		total	female	male	primary school (net) 2000 -2007 <sup>e</sup>		primary, secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2005 <sup>i</sup>	
								female	male	female	male
<b>SSA</b>	<b>Africa (sub-Saharan)*</b>	..	96.24	77	60.3	..	..	70	75	..	..
SSA	Angola	1,880	125.26	36	67.4	54.2	82.9	..	..	24 <sup>c</sup>	28 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Benin	2,290	108.56	73	34.7	23.3	47.9	73	87	42	59
SSA	Botswana	2,200	102.20	..	81.2	81.8	80.4	85	83	70	69
SSA	Burkina Faso	2,620	94.55	95	23.6	16.6	31.4	42	52	25	33
SSA	Burundi	1,630	89.62	83	59.3	52.2	67.3	73	76	34	42
SSA	Cameroon	2,230	98.61	..	67.9	59.8	77	..	..	57	68
SSA	Cape Verde	..	82.89	..	81.2 <sup>c</sup>	75.5 <sup>c</sup>	87.8 <sup>c</sup>	87	88	66	67
SSA	Central African Republic	1,900	104.72	78	48.6	33.5	64.8	38	53	23 <sup>c</sup>	36 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Chad	1,980	94.62	54	25.7	12.8	40.8	50	71	28	47
SSA	Comoros	..	90.57	93	..	63.9 <sup>c</sup>	63.9 <sup>c</sup>	71	75	42	50
SSA	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1,500	84.21	79	84.7 <sup>c</sup>	79.0 <sup>c</sup>	90.5 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	48	54
SSA	Congo, Republic	2,330	96.87	95	67.2	54.1	80.9	52	58	28 <sup>c</sup>	39 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Côte d'Ivoire	2,520	93.81	63	48.7	38.6	60.8	49	61	32 <sup>c</sup>	47 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Equatorial Guinea	..	83.19	..	87	80.5	93.4	83	91	52 <sup>c</sup>	64 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Eritrea	1,530	83.43	51	..	71.5 <sup>c</sup>	71.5 <sup>c</sup>	43	50	29	41
SSA	Ethiopia	1,810	100.10	88	35.9	22.8	50	69	74	36	48
SSA	Gabon	2,760	92.66	90	84.0 <sup>c</sup>	79.7 <sup>c</sup>	88.5 <sup>c</sup>	88	88	68 <sup>c</sup>	72 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Gambia	2,140	91.09	93	..	49.9 <sup>c</sup>	49.9 <sup>c</sup>	64	59	49 <sup>c</sup>	51 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Ghana	2,690	105.36	95	57.9	49.8	66.4	71	73	48	53
SSA	Guinea	2,540	106.61	95	29.5	18.1	42.6	66	77	38	52
SSA	Guinea-Bissau	..	95.57	66	..	60.0 <sup>c</sup>	60.0 <sup>c</sup>	37	53	29 <sup>c</sup>	45 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Kenya	2,040	98.07	22	73.6	70.2	77.7	76	75	59	62
SSA	Lesotho	2,430	105.06	85	82.2	90.3	73.7	74	71	67	65
SSA	Liberia	2,010	82.78	85	..	..	..	39	40	..	..
SSA	Madagascar	2,010	93.31	95	70.7	65.3	76.5	96	96	58	61



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		per capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2003-2005	food production index (per capita, index baseline 1999- 2001) 2005		total	female	male	primary school (net) 2000 -2007 <sup>e</sup>		primary, secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2005 <sup>i</sup>	
								female	male	female	male
SSA	Malawi	2,130	92.07	90	64.1	54	74.9	94	88	62	64
SSA	Mali	2,570	100.93	95	24	15.9	32.7	54	68	31	42
SSA	Mauritania	2,790	90.99	95	51.2	43.4	59.5	82	78	45	47
SSA	Mauritius	2,880	100.29	..	84.3	80.5	88.2	96	94	75	76
SSA	Mozambique	2,070	96.54	48	38.7	25	54.8	73	79	48	58
SSA	Namibia	2,290	127.56	..	85	83.5	86.8	79	74	66	63
SSA	Niger	2,140	85.24	95	28.7	15.1	42.9	40	56	19	26
SSA	Nigeria	2,600	93.45	77	69.1 <sup>c</sup>	60.1 <sup>c</sup>	78.2 <sup>c</sup>	59	68	51	61
SSA	Rwanda	1,940	107.75	89	64.9	59.8	71.4	81	76	51	51
SSA	Senegal	2,150	86.82	94	39.3	29.2	51.1	70	71	37	42
SSA	Sierra Leone	1,910	94.78	95	34.8	24.2	46.7	..	..	38 <sup>c</sup>	52 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Somalia	..	85.61	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SSA	South Africa	..	108.71	..	82.4	80.9	84.1	88	88	77 <sup>c</sup>	77 <sup>c</sup>
SSA	Sudan	2,290	104.17	90	60.9 <sup>f</sup>	51.8 <sup>c</sup>	71.1 <sup>c</sup>	37	45	35	39
SSA	Swaziland	2,320	101.80	..	79.6	78.3	80.9	79	78	58	62
SSA	Tanzania	2,010	98.27	93	69.4	62.2	77.5	97	98	49	52
SSA	Togo	2,020	99.58	95	53.2	38.5	68.7	75	86	46	64
SSA	Uganda	2,380	93.19	64	66.8	57.7	76.8	..	..	62	64
SSA	Zambia	1,890	94.68	95	68	59.8	76.3	94	90	58	63
SSA	Zimbabwe	2,040	84.93	83	89.4 <sup>c</sup>	86.2 <sup>c</sup>	92.7 <sup>c</sup>	88	87	51 <sup>c</sup>	54 <sup>c</sup>
SA	South Asia*	..	98.46	64	59.5	..	..	83	88	..	..
SA	Afghanistan	..	93.43	94	..	..	..	46	74	..	..
SA	Bangladesh	2,230	99.92	95	47.5	40.8	53.9	91	87	56 <sup>c</sup>	56 <sup>c</sup>
SA	Bhutan	..	87.94	48	..	..	..	79	79	..	..
SA	India	2,360	97.92	..	61.0 <sup>f</sup>	47.8 <sup>c</sup>	73.4 <sup>c</sup>	88	89	60	68
SA	Maldives	..	79.15	62	96.3	96.4	96.2	97	97	66	65
SA	Nepal	2,430	101.27	95	48.6	34.9	62.7	87	91	54	62
SA	Pakistan	2,340	100.00	95	49.9	35.4	64.1	57	74	34	45



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								female	male	female	male
<b>SA</b>	Sri Lanka	2,360	102.76	..	90.7 <sup>f</sup>	89.1 <sup>c</sup>	92.3 <sup>c</sup>	97	98	64 <sup>c</sup>	63 <sup>c</sup>
<b>EAP</b>	<b>East Asia and the Pacific*</b>	..	<b>109.30</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>90.7</b>	..	..	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	..	..
<b>EAP</b>	Cambodia	2,160	98.86	76	73.6	64.1	84.7	89	91	56	64
<b>EAP</b>	China	2,990	117.23	..	90.9	86.5	95.1	99	99	69	70
<b>EAP</b>	Fiji	..	91.27	..	..	95.9 <sup>c</sup>	95.9 <sup>c</sup>	91	91	76	74
<b>EAP</b>	Indonesia	2,440	115.53	53	90.4	86.8	94	87	90	67	70
<b>EAP</b>	Korea, DPR (North)	2,150	110.13	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EAP</b>	Korea, Rep. (South)	3,030	93.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	102
<b>EAP</b>	Lao, PDR	2,300	102.98	83	68.7	60.9	77	81	86	56	67
<b>EAP</b>	Malaysia	2,860	114.22	..	88.7	85.4	92	100	100	77 <sup>c</sup>	72 <sup>c</sup>
<b>EAP</b>	Mongolia	2,190	69.12	95	97.8	97.5	98	93	90	83	72
<b>EAP</b>	Myanmar (Burma)	2,380	117.23	94	89.9	86.4	93.9	100	99	51	48
<b>EAP</b>	Papua New Guinea	..	98.14	7	57.3	50.9	63.4	..	..	38 <sup>c</sup>	43 <sup>c</sup>
<b>EAP</b>	Philippines	2,470	104.57	83	92.6	93.6	91.6	93	91	83	79
<b>EAP</b>	Solomon Islands	..	102.95	..	76.6	..	..	62	62	46	50
<b>EAP</b>	Thailand	2,490	98.54	..	92.6	90.5	94.9	94	95	72	71
<b>EAP</b>	Vietnam	2,650	117.65	95	90.3	86.9	93.9	..	..	62	66
<b>LAC</b>	<b>Latin America and the Caribb</b>	..	<b>109.58</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>90.3</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>LAC</b>	Argentina	3,000	107.03	..	97.2	97.2	97.2	98	99	94 <sup>c</sup>	86 <sup>c</sup>
<b>LAC</b>	Belize	..	105.68	..	..	..	..	97	97	81	83
<b>LAC</b>	Bolivia	2,170	105.86	..	86.7	80.7	93.1	95	95	84 <sup>c</sup>	90 <sup>c</sup>
<b>LAC</b>	Brazil	3,090	117.86	..	88.6	88.8	88.4	95	94	89 <sup>c</sup>	86 <sup>c</sup>
<b>LAC</b>	Chile	2,980	113.24	..	95.7	95.6	95.8	..	..	82	84
<b>LAC</b>	Colombia	2,670	106.11	..	92.8	92.9	92.8	88	89	77	74
<b>LAC</b>	Costa Rica	2,790	99.79	..	94.9	95.1	94.7	93	91	74	72
<b>LAC</b>	Cuba	3,280	101.71	..	99.8	99.8	99.8	97	96	92	83
<b>LAC</b>	Dominican Republic	2,300	101.74	..	87	87.2	86.8	79	77	78 <sup>c</sup>	70 <sup>c</sup>
<b>LAC</b>	Ecuador	2,300	106.30	..	91	89.7	92.3	97	96	..	..



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								female	male	female	male
LAC	El Salvador	2,530	95.20	20	80.6c	79.2c	82.1c	94	94	70	70
LAC	Guatemala	2,270	92.52	33	69.1	63.3	75.4	92	96	64	70
LAC	Guyana	2,830	104.36	..	..	99.2c	99.2c	..	..	87	84
LAC	Haiti	1,840	94.22	..	..	56.5c	56.5c	..	..	..	..
LAC	Honduras	2,590	142.61	..	80	80.2	79.8	..	..	74	68
LAC	Jamaica	2,810	93.52	..	79.9	85.9	74.1c	90	90	82	74
LAC	Mexico	3,270	102.13	..	91.6	90.2	93.2	97	98	76	75
LAC	Nicaragua	2,350	112.98	95	76.7	76.6	76.8	90	90	72	70
LAC	Panama	2,390	95.31	..	91.9	91.2	92.5	98	99	83	76
LAC	Paraguay	2,590	96.47	..	93.5 <sup>c</sup>	92.7 <sup>c</sup>	94.3 <sup>c</sup>	95	94	70 <sup>c</sup>	69 <sup>c</sup>
LAC	Peru	2,450	107.24	..	87.9	82.5	93.7	97	96	87	85
LAC	Suriname	2,710	101.39	..	89.6	87.2	92	98	95	82	72
LAC	Uruguay	2,920	117.81	..	96.8	97.3	96.2	100	100	95 <sup>c</sup>	83 <sup>c</sup>
LAC	Venezuela	2,450	86.05	..	93	92.7	93.3	91	91	76 <sup>c</sup>	73 <sup>c</sup>
MENA	<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	..	<b>100.68</b>	..	<b>70.3</b>	..	..	<b>81</b>	<b>86</b>	..	..
MENA	Algeria	3,100	112.60	..	69.9	60.1	79.6	94	96	74	73
MENA	Djibouti	..	121.25	95	..	79.9 <sup>c</sup>	79.9 <sup>c</sup>	34	42	22	29
MENA	Egypt	3,320	105.95	87	71.4	59.4	83	94	98	..	..
MENA	Iran	3,100	108.03	..	82.4	76.8	88	100	91	73	73
MENA	Iraq	..	103.46	..	..	..	..	82	95	..	..
MENA	Jordan	2,820	104.91	..	91.1	87	95.2	91	89	79	77
MENA	Lebanon	3,160	94.41	..	..	93.6 <sup>c</sup>	93.6 <sup>c</sup>	97	97	86	83
MENA	Libya	3,020	92.63	..	84.2 <sup>c</sup>	74.8 <sup>c</sup>	92.8 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	97 <sup>c</sup>	91 <sup>c</sup>
MENA	Morocco	3,190	109.91	..	52.3	39.6	65.7	85	91	55	62
MENA	Syria	3,000	106.85	..	80.8	73.6	87.8	92	97	63	67
MENA	Tunisia	3,280	104.07	..	74.3	65.3	83.4	97	96	79	74
MENA	West Bank and Gaza <sup>b</sup>	..	94.95	..	92.4	88	96.7	76	76	84	81
MENA	Yemen	2,010	90.14	47	54.1 <sup>c</sup>	34.7 <sup>c</sup>	73.1 <sup>c</sup>	65	85	43	67



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<b>ECA</b>	<b>Europe and Central Asia*</b>	..	..	..	99	..	..	90	92	..	..
ECA	Albania	..	104.47	..	98.7	98.3	99.2	93	94	68 <sup>c</sup>	69 <sup>c</sup>
ECA	Armenia	2,310	135.37	..	99.4	99.2	99.7	84	80	74	68
ECA	Azerbaijan	2,530	124.12	95	98.8	98.2	99.5	83	86	66	68
ECA	Belarus	..	122.27	..	99.6	99.4	99.8	89	90	91	87
ECA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	103.60	..	96.7	94.4	99	..	..	..	..
ECA	Bulgaria	..	95.22	..	98.2	97.7	98.7	92	93	81	82
ECA	Croatia	..	94.13	..	98.1	97.1	99.3	90	91	75 <sup>c</sup>	72 <sup>c</sup>
ECA	Georgia	2,480	107.74	..	100	..	..	91	88	77	75
ECA	Kazakhstan	3,110	113.73	..	99.5	99.3	99.8	90	90	97	91
ECA	Kyrgyzstan	3,120	94.45	95	98.7	98.1	99.3	85	86	80	76
ECA	Latvia	..	130.38	..	99.7	99.7	99.8	..	..	97	83
ECA	Lithuania	..	111.70	..	99.6	99.6	99.6	89	90	97	87
ECA	Macedonia, Republic of	..	101.42	..	96.1	94.1	98.2	92	92	71	69
ECA	Moldova	..	115.58	..	99.1 <sup>c</sup>	98.6 <sup>c</sup>	99.6 <sup>c</sup>	88	88	73	67
ECA	Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ECA	Poland	..	102.08	..	..	..	..	96	96	91	84
ECA	Romania	..	108.63	..	97.3	96.3	98.4	93	93	79	75
ECA	Russian Federation	..	115.57	..	99.4	99.2	99.7	91	91	93	85
ECA	Serbia	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	95	..	..
ECA	Tajikistan	2,070	146.47	92	99.5	99.2	99.7	95	99	64	77
ECA	Turkey	3,340	98.79	..	87.4	79.6	95.3	89	93	64	73
ECA	Turkmenistan	2,780	117.76	..	98.8	98.3	99.3	..	..	..	..
ECA	Ukraine	..	118.21	..	99.4	99.2	99.7	90	90	87	86
ECA	Uzbekistan	2,440	103.96	84	..	99.6 <sup>c</sup>	99.6 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	72 <sup>c</sup>	75 <sup>c</sup>
<b>HIE</b>	<b>High Income Economies*</b>	..	..	..	79.2	..	..	96	95	..	..
HIE	Australia	..	93.73	..	..	..	..	97	96	114	112
HIE	Austria	..	100.22	..	..	..	..	98	97	93	91



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HIE	Bahrain	..	125.78	..	86.5	83.6	88.6	98	98	90	82
HIE	Belgium	..	95.82	..	..	..	..	98	97	97	94
HIE	Brunei	..	127.93	..	92.7	90.2	95.2	94	94	79	76
HIE	Canada	..	102.81	..	..	..	..	100	99	101 <sup>c</sup>	98 <sup>c</sup>
HIE	Cyprus	..	101.42	..	96.8	95.1	98.6	99	99	78	77
HIE	Czech Republic	..	97.26	..	..	..	..	94	91	84	82
HIE	Denmark	..	99.88	..	..	..	..	96	95	107	99
HIE	Estonia	..	112.29	..	99.8	99.8	99.8	94	95	99	86
HIE	Finland	..	108.39	..	..	..	..	97	97	105	98
HIE	France	..	95.36	..	..	..	..	99	98	99	94
HIE	Germany	..	97.70	..	..	..	..	98	98	87	88
HIE	Greece	..	94.73	..	96	94.2	97.8	99	100	101	97
HIE	Hong Kong <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	97.3 <sup>c</sup>	97.3 <sup>c</sup>	97	96	73	79
HIE	Hungary	..	109.91	..	..	..	..			93	86
HIE	Ireland	..	91.99	..	..	..	..	95	95	102	98
HIE	Israel	..	106.38	..	..	97.7 <sup>c</sup>	97.7 <sup>c</sup>	98	96	92	87
HIE	Italy	..	97.79	..	98.4	98	98.8	98	99	93	88
HIE	Japan	..	96.42	..	..	..	..	100	100	85	87
HIE	Kuwait	3,070	112.74	..	93.3	91	94.4	83	84	79	71
HIE	Luxembourg	..	90.86	..	..	..	..	98	96	85	84
HIE	Netherlands	..	91.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	99
HIE	New Zealand	..	112.22	..	..	..	..	99	99	115	102
HIE	Norway	..	100.83	..	..	..	..	98	98	103	95
HIE	Oman	..	82.43	..	81.4	73.5	86.9	75	73	67	67
HIE	Portugal	..	99.83	..	93.8 <sup>c</sup>	92.0 <sup>c</sup>	95.8 <sup>c</sup>	98	98	93	87
HIE	Qatar	..	105.37	..	89	88.6	89.1	94	93	85	71
HIE	Saudi Arabia	3,060	98.83	..	82.9	76.3	87.5	..	..	76	76
HIE	Singapore	..	113.09	..	92.5	88.6	96.6	..	..	..	..



# TABLE 3: Global Food, Nutrition and Education

		Food Supply		Vitamin A Supplementation Coverage Rate (6 to 59 months) at Least One Dose 2007	Adult Literacy Rate (5 age 15 and above) 1995-2005 <sup>h,e</sup>			Educational Enrollment (% of Relevant Age Group)			
		per capita dietary energy supply (DES) (calories/day) 2003-2005	food production index (per capita, index baseline 1999- 2001) 2005		total	female	male	primary school (net) 2000 -2007 <sup>e</sup>		primary, secondary, tertiary (gross %) 2005 <sup>i</sup>	
								female	male	female	male
<b>HIE</b>	Slovakia	..	109.28	..	..	..	92	92	80	77	
<b>HIE</b>	Slovenia	..	104.88	..	99.7 <sup>c</sup>	99.6 <sup>c</sup>	99.7 <sup>c</sup>	95	96	99	90
<b>HIE</b>	Spain	..	94.31	..	..	..	..	99	100	101	95
<b>HIE</b>	Sweden	..	99.43	..	..	..	..	95	95	100	91
<b>HIE</b>	Switzerland	..	100.04	..	..	..	..	89	89	83	88
<b>HIE</b>	Trinidad and Tobago	2,760	106.34	..	98.4 <sup>c</sup>	97.8 <sup>c</sup>	98.9 <sup>c</sup>	85	85	66	64
<b>HIE</b>	United Arab Emirates	3,040	55.59	..	88.7 <sup>c</sup>	87.8 <sup>c</sup>	89.0 <sup>c</sup>	88	88	68 <sup>c</sup>	54 <sup>c</sup>
<b>HIE</b>	United Kingdom	..	95.47	..	..	..	..	99	98	96	90
<b>HIE</b>	United States	..	100.59	..	..	..	..	93	91	98	89
<b>World</b>	<b>World</b>	..	<b>104.53</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

**Footnotes**

\* Regional figures may include data for countries/regions other than those listed below. For a complete list of country groupings, see [Country Classification \(need to link\) page](#). The number “0” (zero) means zero or less than half the unit of measure.

.. Data not available.

**b** Occupied Palestinian Territory.

**c** Data refer to a period other than specified in the column heading and/or to a UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate where country estimates are not available.

**d** Special Administrative Region, data exclude China.

**e** Data refer to the most recent year available.

**f** Data based on partial country survey only.

**g** Includes Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (China) and Macao Special Administrative Region (China).

**h** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1995 and 2005, unless otherwise noted. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution.

**i** Date for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates.

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